

# Celebrating Achievements - Significant Indigenous Australians

Imagine you have written a biography about an Indigenous Australian who is being presented with a Lifetime Achievement Award at the National NAIDOC Awards. You have been asked to share your knowledge of this person's achievements by presenting a speech at the ceremony.

**Task:**

Choose an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander person who has made a significant contribution in his/her field. Research their life and achievements and write a speech to be presented to your classmates.

Fact sheets on some significant Indigenous Australians have been provided on the following pages. However; you may wish to select your own person to research.

To complete the first part of this task (researching), you will need to apply an inquiry approach of gathering information. This involves:

- developing questions to research about your person and their achievements
- collecting information from a range of primary and secondary sources, and recording it (in dot-point form) using the graphic organiser provided
- evaluating the usefulness of the information you have collected, and selecting which information will be included in your speech
- communicating your findings by drafting, rehearsing and presenting your speech

To complete the second part of this task (presenting), you will need to have an understanding of how speeches are structured. This includes:

- Introduction – introduce your person and describe their early life
- Description – describe the significant achievements of your person
- Conclusion – summarise the life and achievements of your person.

A planning sheet has been provided to help you draft your speech.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Research Graphic Organiser

The person I have chosen is: \_\_\_\_\_

Their field of endeavour is: \_\_\_\_\_

<b>Early Life</b> (family background, education)
<b>Significant Achievements</b> (career accomplishments, awards)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Speech Planning Sheet

**Introduction:** (Introduce your person and describe their early life)

**Description of Achievements:** (Describe the significant achievements of your person)

**Conclusion:** (Summarise the life and achievements of your person)

# Cathy Freeman

- Olympic Athlete

**Born: 16 February 1973**

**Occupation: Athlete**

Born in Mackay to a mother is of the Kuku Yalanji people and a father of the Burri Gubba people, Cathy Freeman is one of the most well-known Indigenous Australians. She was the first Indigenous Australian to win a gold medal at the Commonwealth Games in Canada in 1994, at age 16. Freeman competed in many championship events throughout the 90s and was selected to light the torch at the Sydney Olympics in 2000, where she won gold in the 400m event.

Freeman retired in 2003 and became involved with many charities. In 2007, she founded the Cathy Freeman Foundation, which liaised with four remote Indigenous communities and worked to close the gap in education between Indigenous and non-Indigenous students. Until 2012, she was an Ambassador of the Australian Indigenous Education Foundation.

Her sporting achievements have inspired athletes of all ages.

# Albert Namatjira

- Artist

**Born:** 28 July 1902

**Died:** 8 August 1959

**Occupation:** Artist

Albert Namatjira was a Western Arrernte man born in a Lutheran mission near Alice Springs. He lived there until the age of 13, where he returned to the bush and learnt the ways of his traditional culture, later becoming an elder.

Namatjira was introduced to western-style painting by two Melbourne artists who held an exhibition at his mission. He was the artists' tour guide in the area, and in return, was shown how to paint with watercolours. Namatjira's artworks were colourful and depicted the rugged Australian landscape. His first exhibition was held in Melbourne in 1938. His paintings were extremely popular and sold quickly over the next 10 years. He was awarded the Queen's Coronation Medal in 1953.

Namatjira's artworks are on public display in many major Australian art galleries.

# Neville Bonner

- Politician

**Born:** 28 March 1922

**Died:** 5 February 1999

**Occupation:** Senator

Neville Bonner was born into the Minjungbal people in northern New South Wales and in later life became an Elder of the Jagera people. His early life saw him move to North Queensland and work as a labourer before joining the Liberal Party. Bonner was chosen to fill the seat of a Senator who had resigned in 1971, and was re-elected in the following years until he resigned in 1983. After resigning from politics, Bonner worked with the Indigenous Advisory Council, Amnesty International and other organisations to improve Indigenous welfare.

Bonner served on many Senate and Parliamentary Committees and was a respected commentator on Indigenous issues. In 1979, he was jointly named Australian of the Year and was appointed an Officer of the Order of Australia in 1984. Bonner was awarded an Honorary Doctorate from Griffith University in 1993.

The Queensland federal electorate of Bonner was created in 2004 in his honour.

# Ernie Dingo

- Television Personality

**Born:** 31 July 1956

**Occupation:** Television Personality

Ernie Dingo was born a Yamatji man on Bullardo Station in the Murchison region of Western Australia. He became an actor and his film career began in the early 1980s. He starred in many major Australian movies and TV series.

Dingo hosted the popular television show 'The Great Outdoors' and starred in the major Australian movie musical 'Bran Nue Dae'. He also narrated the Indigenous segment of the 2000 Sydney Olympic Games.

As recognition of his services to the performing arts, Dingo was made a Member of the Order of Australia in 1990.

# Geoffrey Gurrumul Yunupingu

- Musician

**Born:** 1970

**Died:** 25 July 2017

**Occupation:** Musician

Geoffrey Gurrumul Yunupingu grew up on Elcho Island, off the coast of tropical North East Arnhemland, as a member of the Gumatj clan of the Yolgnu nations. Gurrumul, born blind, is famous for his powerfully emotive voice. He sings stories of his land in both languages, Galpu and English.

Gurrumul's debut album 'Gurrumul' sold over half a million copies worldwide and reached Triple Platinum in Australia. Gurrumul has won fans all over the world with his angelic voice and has performed for dignitaries such as The Queen of England and US President Barack Obama.

Gurrumul established the Gurrumul Foundation in April 2013. The foundation's vision is to create greater opportunities for remote Indigenous young people to realise their full potential and contribute to culturally vibrant and sustainable communities.



# Eddie Mabo

– Land Rights Advocate

**Born:** 29 June 1936

**Died:** 21 January 1992

**Occupation:** Land Rights Advocate

Eddie Mabo, originally born Eddir Koiki Sambo, was born on the island of Mer (Murray Island) to the Piadram clan in the Torres Strait between Australia and Papua New Guinea. Mabo worked on pearling boats, as a cane cutter and as a railway fettler before becoming a gardener at James Cook University in Townsville.

In 1981, a land rights conference was held at the University and Mabo made a speech to the audience explaining the land inheritance system on Murray Island. This speech led to Mabo becoming an advocate for Indigenous land rights. He is well known for his role in the landmark decision of the High Court of Australia which overturned the legal doctrine of terra nullius (“land belonging to nothing, no one”) which characterised Australian law with regard to land and title.

Mabo is recognised as a champion for Indigenous people’s rights.